## 

United States District Court Southern District of Texas

## **ENTERED**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS BROWNSVILLE DIVISION November 25, 2020 David J. Bradley, Clerk

MARIA J. VERGARA,	§	
	§	
Plaintiff,	§	
VS.	§	CIVIL ACTION NO. 1:20-CV-138
	§	
UNITED AIRLINES, INC., &	§	
SKYWEST AIRLINES, INC.	§	
	§	
Defendants.	§	

## ORDER ADOPTING REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION

In September of this year, Defendants United Airlines, Inc. and SkyWest Airlines, Inc. removed this case from a Texas state court after non-diverse Defendant City of Harlingen asserted its Plea to the Jurisdiction and was dismissed. (Notice, Doc. 1) Plaintiff Maria J. Vergara filed a motion requesting remand, sanctions for unnecessary delay, costs and attorneys' fees, and a stay while the motion was pending. (Motion, Doc. 3) Her Motion to Remand argues that the removal was not timely, or alternatively, that the dismissal of the non-diverse defendant from this case by the state court was an involuntary act preventing removal under the voluntary-involuntary rule. (*Id.* at 1–2) Defendants respond that they timely removed and that Vergara's agreement to the order dismissing the City of Harlingen was a voluntary act, or alternatively, that the voluntary-involuntary rule was inapplicable because joinder was improper. (Response, Doc. 8)

Earlier this month, the United States Magistrate Judge issued a Report and Recommendation (Doc. 9) recommending that Vergara's Motion to Dismiss be denied and that the motion to stay the case be found moot. No party filed objections.

As a result, the Court **ADOPTS** the Report and Recommendation (Doc. 9). It is:

**ORDERED** that Plaintiff Maria J. Vergara's Motion for Remand (Doc. 3) is **DENIED**; and

**ORDERED** that the request for a stay is **DENIED** as moot.

SIGNED this 25th day of November, 2020.

<del>Jemerso Rodiguez, Jr.</del> Fernando Rodriguez, Jr.

United States District Judge